

# Varied Fluency

## Step 8: Volume of a Cuboid

### Teaching Note:

The formula for volume is  $l \times w \times h$  where  $l$  is horizontal,  $w$  is diagonal and  $h$  is vertical.

### National Curriculum Objectives:

Mathematics Year 6: (6M8a) [Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic centimetres \(cm<sup>3</sup>\) and cubic metres \(m<sup>3</sup>\), and extending to other units \[for example, mm<sup>3</sup> and km<sup>3</sup>\]](#)

Mathematics Year 6: (6M7c) [Recognise when it is possible to use formulae for the area of shapes](#)

### Differentiation:

**Developing** Questions to support calculating the volume of cuboids using  $l \times w \times h$  or area of base  $\times$  height. Same metric measures used within each question; multiples of 2, 3, 5 and 10 only.

**Expected** Questions to support calculating the volume of cuboids using  $l \times w \times h$  or area of base  $\times$  height. Some conversion between metric measures needed (mm to cm or cm to m). Same metric measures used within each question; whole unit measurements.

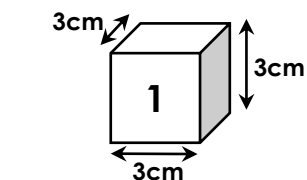
**Greater Depth** Questions to support calculating the volume of cuboids using  $l \times w \times h$  or area of base  $\times$  height. Some conversions between metric measures needed (mm to m or m to mm); some measurements with 1 decimal place used.

More [Perimeter, Area and Volume](#) resources.

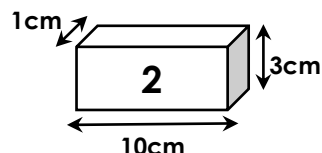
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## Volume of a Cuboid

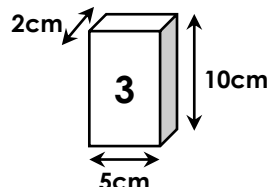
1a. Using the formula  $l \times w \times h$ , match the cuboids to the correct volume.



A.  $30\text{cm}^3$



B.  $27\text{cm}^3$



C.  $100\text{cm}^3$

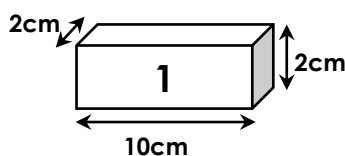


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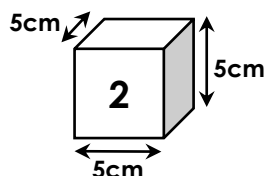
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## Volume of a Cuboid

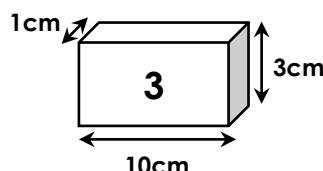
1b. Using the formula  $l \times w \times h$ , match the cuboids to the correct volume.



A.  $40\text{cm}^3$



B.  $30\text{cm}^3$



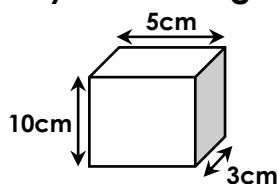
C.  $125\text{cm}^3$



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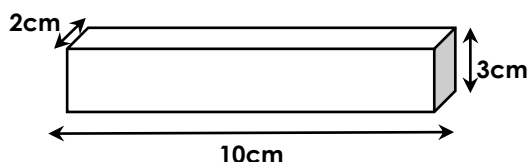
2a. True or false? I can find the volume of this cuboid by calculating  $50\text{cm}^2 \times 5\text{cm}$ .



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2b. True or false? I can find the volume of this cuboid by calculating  $6\text{cm}^2 \times 10\text{cm}$ .



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3a. Complete the table.

	$l$	$w$	$h$	$v$
Cuboid 1	3m	10m	5m	
Cube	2cm	2cm	2cm	
Cuboid 2	10cm		2cm	$60\text{cm}^3$



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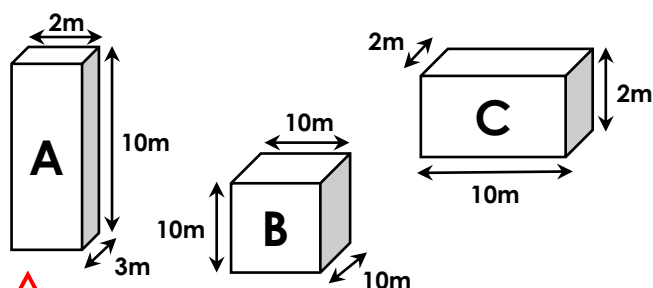
3b. Complete the table.

	$l$	$w$	$h$	$v$
Cuboid 1		2cm	10cm	$100\text{cm}^3$
Cuboid 2	3mm	10mm	10mm	
Cuboid 3	5m	10m	5m	



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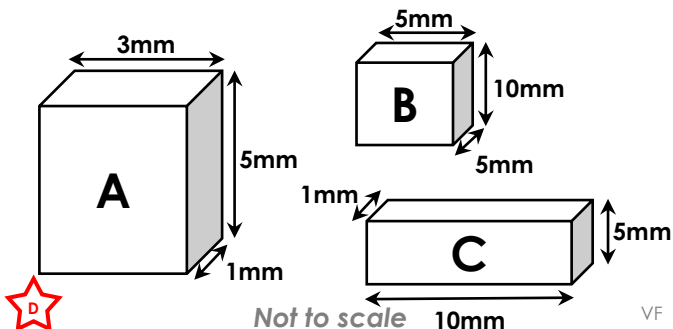
4a. Order these shapes by their volume.



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4b. Order these shapes by their volume.

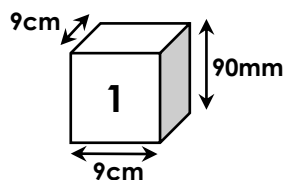


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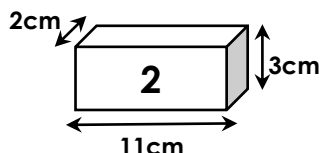
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## Volume of a Cuboid

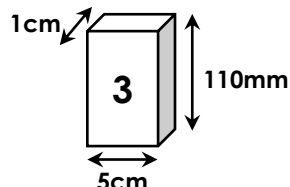
5a. Using the formula  $l \times w \times h$ , match the cuboids to the correct volume.



A.  $55\text{cm}^3$



B.  $729\text{cm}^3$



C.  $66\text{cm}^3$

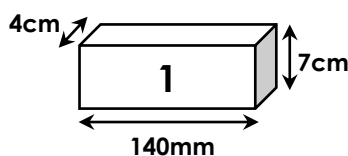


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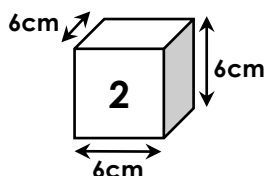
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## Volume of a Cuboid

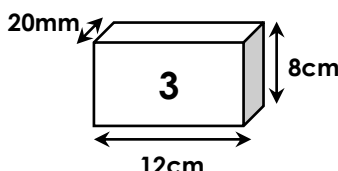
5b. Using the formula  $l \times w \times h$ , match the cuboids to the correct volume.



A.  $192\text{cm}^3$



B.  $216\text{cm}^3$



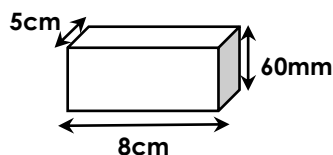
C.  $392\text{cm}^3$



Not to scale

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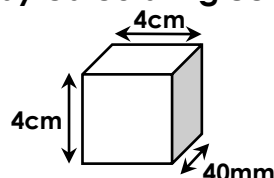
6a. True or false? I can find the volume of this cuboid by calculating  $30\text{cm}^2 \times 8\text{cm}$ .



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6b. True or false? I can find the volume of this cuboid by calculating  $8\text{cm}^2 \times 4\text{cm}$ .



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7a. Complete the table.

	$l$	$w$	$h$	$v$
Cuboid 1	4m	7m	500cm	
Cuboid 2	11cm		4cm	$88\text{cm}^3$
Cube		8cm		$512\text{cm}^3$



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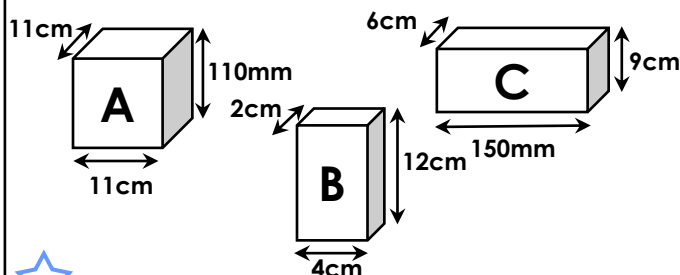
7b. Complete the table.

	$l$	$w$	$h$	$v$
Cube				$8\text{cm}^3$
Cuboid 1	6mm		4mm	$216\text{mm}^3$
Cuboid 2	600cm	7m	11m	



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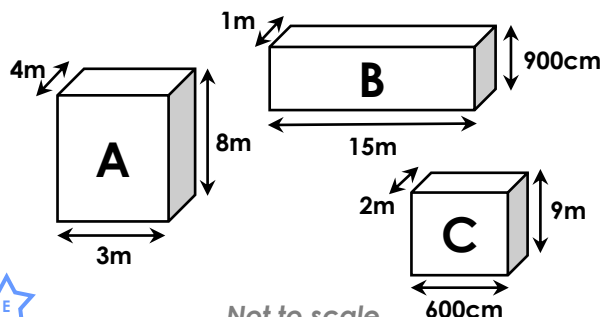
8a. Order these shapes by their volume.



Not to scale

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8b. Order these shapes by their volume.

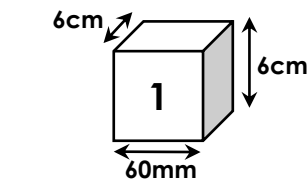


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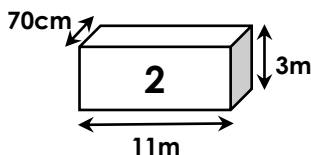
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## Volume of a Cuboid

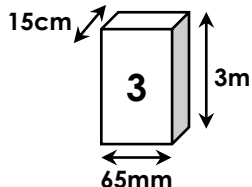
9a. Match the cuboids to their correct volume.



A.  $29,250\text{cm}^3$



B.  $23.1\text{m}^3$



C.  $216\text{cm}^3$

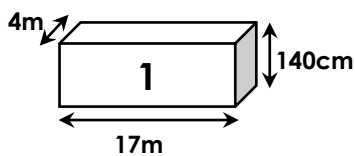


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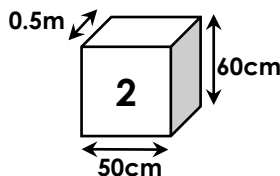
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## Volume of a Cuboid

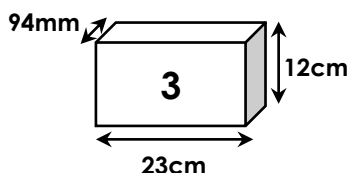
9b. Match the cuboids to their correct volume.



A.  $95.2\text{m}^3$



B.  $2,594.4\text{cm}^3$



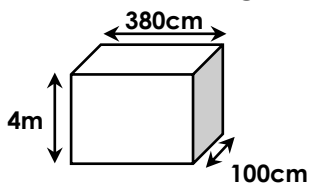
C.  $0.15\text{m}^3$



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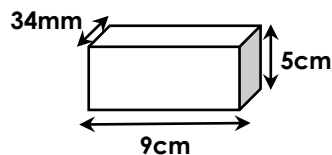
10a. True or false? I can find the volume of this cuboid by calculating  $4\text{m}^2 \times 3.8\text{m}$ .



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10b. True or false? I can find the volume of this cuboid by calculating  $45\text{cm}^2 \times 34\text{cm}$ .



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11a. Complete the table.

	$l$	$w$	$h$	$v$
Cuboid 1	1.7m	___cm	7m	$9.52\text{m}^3$
Cuboid 2	50mm	___cm	4.2cm	$73,500\text{mm}^3$
Cuboid 3	180cm	2.5m	11m	___ $\text{m}^3$



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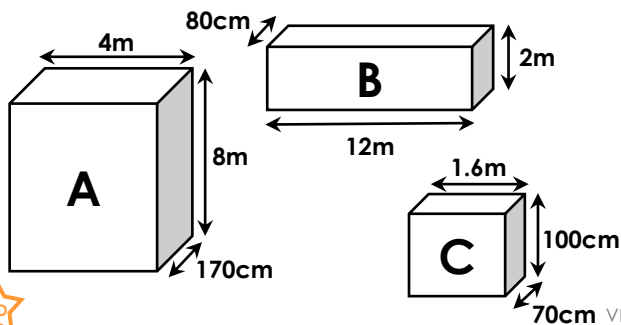
11b. Complete the table.

	$l$	$w$	$h$	$v$
Cuboid 1	80mm	5cm	1.5cm	___ $\text{cm}^3$
Cube	___cm	___cm	___cm	$729\text{m}^3$
Cuboid 2	4m	1.7m	350cm	___ $\text{m}^3$



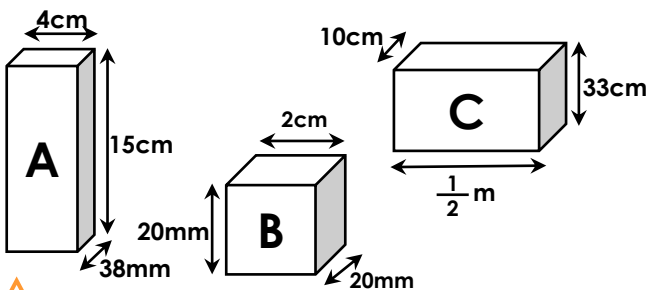
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12a. Order these shapes by their volume.



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12b. Order these shapes by their volume.



Not to scale

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## Varied Fluency Volume of a Cuboid

### Developing

1a. **1B, 2A, 3C**

2a. **False.  $50\text{cm}^2 \times 3\text{cm}$  or  $30\text{cm}^2 \times 5\text{cm}$**

3a.

	<i>l</i>	<i>w</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>v</i>
Cuboid 1	3m	10m	5m	<b><math>150\text{m}^3</math></b>
Cube	2cm	2cm	2cm	<b><math>8\text{cm}^3</math></b>
Cuboid 2	10cm	<b>3cm</b>	2cm	$60\text{cm}^3$

4a.  **$C = 40\text{m}^3$ ,  $A = 60\text{m}^3$ ,  $B = 1,000\text{m}^3$**   
(or vice versa)

### Expected

5a. **1B, 2C, 3A**

6a. **True**

7a.

	<i>l</i>	<i>w</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>v</i>
Cuboid 1	4m	7m	500cm	<b><math>140\text{m}^3</math></b>
Cuboid 2	11cm	<b>2cm</b>	4cm	$88\text{cm}^3$
Cube	<b>8cm</b>	8cm	<b>8cm</b>	$512\text{cm}^3$

8a.  **$A = 1,331\text{cm}^3$ ,  $C = 810\text{cm}^3$ ,  $B = 96\text{cm}^3$**   
(or vice versa)

### Greater Depth

9a. **1C, 2B, 3A**

10a. **True**

11a.

	<i>l</i>	<i>w</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>v</i>
Cuboid 1	1.7m	<b>80cm</b>	7m	$9.52\text{m}^3$
Cuboid 2	50mm	<b>3.5cm</b>	4.2cm	$73,500\text{mm}^3$
Cuboid 3	180cm	2.5m	11m	<b><math>49.5\text{m}^3</math></b>

12a.  **$A = 54.4\text{m}^3$ ,  $B = 19.2\text{m}^3$ ,  $C = 1.12\text{m}^3$**   
(or vice versa)

## Varied Fluency Volume of a Cuboid

### Developing

1b. **1A, 2C, 3B**

2b. **True**

3b.

	<i>l</i>	<i>w</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>v</i>
Cuboid 1	<b>5cm</b>	2cm	10cm	$100\text{cm}^3$
Cuboid 2	3mm	10mm	10mm	<b><math>300\text{mm}^3</math></b>
Cuboid 3	5m	10m	5m	<b><math>250\text{m}^3</math></b>

4b.  **$A = 15\text{mm}^3$ ,  $C = 50\text{mm}^3$ ,  $B = 250\text{mm}^3$**   
(or vice versa)

### Expected

5b. **1C, 2B, 3A**

6b. **False.  $4 \times 4 = 16$ , so you could use  $16\text{cm}^2 \times 4\text{cm}$  to find the volume.**

7b.

	<i>l</i>	<i>w</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>v</i>
Cube	<b>2cm</b>	<b>2cm</b>	<b>2cm</b>	$8\text{cm}^3$
Cuboid 1	6mm	<b>9mm</b>	4mm	$216\text{mm}^3$
Cuboid 2	600cm	7m	11m	<b><math>462\text{m}^3</math></b>

8b.  **$A = 96\text{m}^3$ ,  $C = 108\text{m}^3$ ,  $B = 135\text{m}^3$**   
(or vice versa)

### Greater Depth

9b. **1A, 2C, 3B**

10b. **False. You need to convert 34mm into 3.4cm:  $45\text{cm}^2 \times 3.4\text{cm}$**

11b.

	<i>l</i>	<i>w</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>v</i>
Cuboid 1	80mm	5cm	1.5cm	<b><math>60\text{cm}^3</math></b>
Cube	<b>900cm</b>	<b>900cm</b>	<b>900cm</b>	$729\text{m}^3$
Cuboid 2	4m	1.7m	350cm	<b><math>23.8\text{m}^3</math></b>

12b.  **$B = 8\text{cm}^3$ ,  $A = 228\text{cm}^3$ ,  $C = 16,500\text{cm}^3$**   
(or vice versa)