

# Reasoning and Problem Solving

## Step 7: Order and Compare Decimals

### National Curriculum Objectives:

Mathematics Year 5: (5F8) [Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places](#)

Mathematics Year 5: (5F10) [Solve problems involving number up to three decimal places](#)

### Differentiation:

Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Problem Solving)

**Developing** List 3 possible decimal numbers that can be made on a place value chart with a given number of counters. Numbers up to 2 decimal places without the use of 0 as a place holder. Decimals written as words and numerals.

**Expected** List 3 possible decimal numbers that can be made on a place value chart with a given number of counters. Numbers up to 3 decimal places, including the use of 0 as a place holder. Decimals written as words and numerals.

**Greater Depth** List 3 possible decimal numbers that can be made on a place value chart with a given number of counters. Numbers up to 3 decimal places, including the use of 0 as a place holder, including equations, e.g.  $13.33 \div 10$ .

Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Problem Solving)

**Developing** List all possible numbers with 2 decimal places to complete a number sequence. Numbers up to 2 decimal places without the use of 0 as a place holder.

**Expected** List all possible numbers with 3 decimal places to complete a number sequence. Numbers up to 3 decimal places, including the use of 0 as a place holder, including mixed numbers.

**Greater Depth** List all possible numbers with 3 decimal places to complete a number sequence. Numbers up to 3 decimal places, including the use of 0 as a place holder, including mixed numbers and equations, e.g.  $13.33 \div 10$ .

Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Reasoning)

**Developing** Explain whether a comparison of 2 decimal numbers is correct. Numbers up to 2 decimal places without the use of 0 as a place holder.

**Expected** Explain whether a comparison of 2 decimal numbers is correct. Numbers up to 3 decimal places, including the use of 0 as a place holder, including some conversions, e.g. 3.212km, 3202m.

**Greater Depth** Explain whether a comparison of 3 decimal numbers is correct. Numbers up to 3 decimal places, including the use of 0 as a place holder, including some mixed conversions, e.g. 3.212km, 3,202m and equations, e.g.  $13.33 \div 10$ .


More [Year 5 Decimals and Percentages](#) resources.

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## Order and Compare Decimals

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1a. Oliver made a number between two and three tenths and 2.85 using counters on a place value mat.

1	0.1	0.01	0.001
			


Six of the counters have fallen off.

List 3 possibilities of what Oliver's number could be.



PS

1b. Jamie made a number between 3.22 and 3.95 using counters on a place value chart.

1	0.1	0.01	0.001
			

Five of the counters have fallen off.

List 3 possibilities of what Jamie's number could be.



PS

2a. Look at this number sequence.

	2.98	3.39	3.56
--	------	------	------

1	4	5	9
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Use the number cards to make all the possible numbers with 2 decimal places that can complete the sequence.



PS

2b. Look at this number sequence.

2.39	3.67		3.95
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3	6	7	8
---	---	---	---

Use the number cards to make all the possible numbers with 2 decimal places that can complete the sequence.



PS

3a. Anika is comparing numbers. She says,



I think that  
 $3.21 > 3.14$

Is Anika correct? Explain your answer.



R

3b. Joshua is comparing numbers. He says,



I think that  
 $5.6 > 5.62$

Is Joshua correct? Explain your answer.




R

## Order and Compare Decimals

## Order and Compare Decimals

4a. Tom made a number between 3.413 and four and six tenths, using counters on a place value mat.

1	0.1	0.01	0.001
			


Six of the counters have fallen off.

List 3 possibilities of what Tom's number could be.



PS

4b. Beth made a number between 2.045 and 2.159 using counters on a place value chart.

1	0.1	0.01	0.001
			

Seven of the counters have fallen off.

List 3 possibilities of what Beth's number could be.



PS

5a. Look at this number sequence.

$3 \frac{508}{1000}$     3.67         $4 \frac{561}{1000}$



Use the number cards to make all the possible numbers with 3 decimal places that can complete the sequence.



PS

5b. Look at this number sequence.

$8 \frac{648}{1000}$     7.67         $6 \frac{961}{1000}$



Use the number cards to make all the possible numbers with 3 decimal places that can complete the sequence.



PS

6a. Dominic is comparing numbers. He says,



I think that  
 $3.218\text{km} > 3220\text{m}$

Is Dominic correct? Explain your answer.



R

6b. Emily is comparing numbers. She says,



I think that  
 $328.8\text{cm} = 3.288\text{m}$

Is Emily correct? Explain your answer.




R

## Order and Compare Decimals

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7a. Molly made a number between  $0.405 \times 10$  and  $42.14 \div 10$ , using counters on a place value mat..

1	0.1	0.01	0.001
			


Six of the counters have fallen off.

List 3 possibilities of what Molly's number could be.



PS

7b. Sam made a number between  $28.29 \div 10$  and  $0.254 \times 10$  using counters on a place value chart.

1	0.1	0.01	0.001
			

Seven of the counters have fallen off.

List 3 possibilities of what Sam's number could be.



PS

8a. Look at this number sequence.

$$5 \frac{429}{1000} \quad 52.1 \div 10 \quad \boxed{\phantom{000}} \quad 4 \frac{261}{1000}$$



Use the number cards to make all the possible numbers with 3 decimal places that can complete the sequence.



PS

8b. Look at this number sequence.

$$6 \frac{648}{1000} \quad 6.67 \quad \boxed{\phantom{000}} \quad 0.693 \times 10$$



Use the number cards to make all the possible numbers with 3 decimal places that can complete the sequence.



PS

9a. Grace is comparing numbers. She says,



I think that  $5.219\text{km} > 5220\text{m} < 5.22\text{km}$

Is Grace correct? Explain your answer.



R

9b. Maya is comparing numbers. She says,



I think that  $0.684 \times 10 = 6.84 > 68.2 \div 10$

Is Maya correct? Explain your answer.



R

## Reasoning and Problem Solving Order and Compare Decimals

### Developing

1a. Various possible answers, for example:  
2.33, 2.42, 2.51

2a. 1.45, 1.49, 1.54, 1.59, 1.94, 1.95

3a. Anika is correct.

Both numbers have 3 ones but 3.21 has 2 tenths whereas 3.14 has only 1 tenth so 3.21 is the greater number.

### Expected

4a. Various possible answers, for example:  
3.42, 3.501, 4.14, 4.23

5a. 3.714, 3.741, 4.137, 4.173, 4.317, 4.371

6a. Dominic is not correct.

3220m = 3.22km. Both 3.218km and 3.22km have 3 ones and 2 tenths but 3.22km has 2 hundredths whereas 3.218km has only one hundredth.

### Greater Depth

7a. Various possible answers, for example:  
4.051, 4.06, 4.15

8a. 4.315, 4.351, 4.513, 4.531, 5.134, 5.143

9a. Grace is not correct

$5220\text{m} \div 1,000 = 5.22\text{km}$ . 5.22km has 2 hundredths so is greater than 5.219km which only has 1.

## Reasoning and Problem Solving Order and Compare Decimals

### Developing

1b. Various possible answers for example:  
3.23, 3.32, 3.41

2b. 3.68, 3.76, 3.78, 3.86, 3.87

3b. Joshua is not correct.

Both numbers have 5 ones but 5.62 has 2 hundredths whereas 5.6 has 0 hundredths so 5.6 is not the greater number.

### Expected

4b. Various possible answers, for example:  
2.052, 2.061, 2.07

5b. 7.659, 7.596, 7.569, 6.975

6b. Emily is correct

$328.8\text{ cm} \div 100 = 3.288\text{m}$

### Greater Depth

7b. Various possible answers, for example:  
2.601, 2.61, 2.7

8b. 6.738, 6.783, 6.837, 6.873

9b. Maya is correct.

$0.684 \times 10 = 6.84$ .  $68.2 \div 10 = 6.82$ .

6.84 has 4 hundredths but 6.82 has only 2 so 6.84 is greater than 6.82.